CLASS 12 ECONOMICS — NCERT Microeconomics + Macroeconomics Parallel Monthly Split-up Syllabus (April 2026–March 2027) + Portion Boundaries + Exams + Weightage + Question Paper Design + Blueprint (For Non-CM SoE)

Developed by:- Jharkhand Council Of Educational Research & Training (Curriculum Division)

Month	Teaching Days (Available)	NCERT Chapter Titles	Sub-topics / Portion Boundary	LOs / Competency Mapping (NCERT Economics Class XII: Micro + Macro)	Practicals / Activities (Minimum)	Assessment / Exams
Apr 2026	23	MACRO: Introduction; National Income Accounting (Start) | MICRO: Not scheduled in April (to be balanced from May onward)	Preserved April: Macro Ch.1 + Ch.2 basic concepts/circular flow. IED portion deleted. Micro begins from May onward.	LO1, LO5	National income concept map; circular-flow diagram; glossary preparation; short diagnostic worksheet on macro basics.	Project RAIL (April portion): 05-05-2026
May 2026	14	MICRO: Introduction; Theory of Consumer Behaviour (Start) | MACRO: National Income Accounting (Finish)	Micro Ch.1 + Ch.2 (2.1-2.2): simple economy, central problems, utility and budget. Macro Ch.2 (2.2-2.5): methods, aggregates, real/nominal GDP and welfare.	LO1, LO2, LO5	Utility and budget-line worksheet; national income numericals; GDP-welfare discussion; quick graph practice.	Project RAIL (May portion): 16-06-2026
Jun 2026	12	MICRO: Theory of Consumer Behaviour (Continue/Finish except elasticity drill) | MACRO: Money and Banking (Complete)	Micro Ch.2 (2.3-2.5; elasticity intro): optimal choice, demand, shifts and market demand. Macro Ch.3: money, banks, money creation and policy tools.	LO2, LO6	Demand-curve and budget-set graphs; money multiplier worksheet; bank balance-sheet activity; case questions on money supply.	Project RAIL (June portion): 07-07-2026
Jul 2026	23	MICRO: Elasticity of Demand; Production and Costs (Start/Continue) | MACRO: Determination of Income and Employment (Complete)	Micro Ch.2 elasticity finish + Ch.3 (3.1-3.6): production, TP/AP/MP, law of variable proportions and returns. Macro Ch.4: AD, equilibrium and multiplier.	LO2, LO3, LO6	Elasticity-expenditure practice; production schedule and TP/AP/MP graph; AD/equilibrium/multiplier diagrams; numerical drill.	Project RAIL (July portion): 04-08-2026
Aug 2026	22	MICRO: Production and Costs (Finish); Theory of Firm under Perfect Competition (Start) | MACRO: Government Budget (Complete); Open Economy Macroeconomics (Start)	Micro Ch.3 costs + Ch.4 (4.1-4.3): perfect competition, revenue and profit maximisation. Macro Ch.5 budget + Ch.6 (6.1) BOP accounts start.	LO3, LO6, LO7	Cost/revenue schedules; profit-maximisation graph; budget classification table; deficit numericals; BOP current/capital account sorting.	Half Yearly Examination: 07-09-2026 to 12-09-2026 (covers Apr–Aug taught portion)
Sep 2026	14	MICRO: Theory of Firm under Perfect Competition (Finish) | MACRO: Open Economy Macroeconomics (Finish)	Micro Ch.4 (4.4-4.7): firm supply, market supply and PES. Macro Ch.6 (6.2): foreign exchange market and exchange-rate systems finish.	LO3, LO4, LO7	Firm supply curve graph; market supply schedule; PES practice; exchange-rate demand-supply diagram; BOP and forex caselets; half-yearly remediation.	Project RAIL (September portion): 06-10-2026
Oct 2026	21	MICRO: Market Equilibrium (Complete) | MACRO: Integrated Revision and Application Practice	Micro Ch.5: equilibrium, excess demand/supply, fixed firms, free entry/exit, price ceiling/floor. Macro: integrated application and revision.	LO4, LO5, LO6, LO7	Market-equilibrium diagrams; price ceiling/floor case study; macro numerical drill; budget/BOP worksheet; competency/case-based practice.	Project RAIL (October portion): 03-11-2026
Nov 2026	16	MICRO + MACRO: Full Syllabus Consolidation; Weak-area Completion; Sample Papers	Micro Ch.1-5 + Macro Ch.1-6: full consolidation, case-based practice, weak-area correction and project/viva preparation.	LO1, LO2, LO3, LO4, LO5, LO6, LO7	Full syllabus chapter map; mixed worksheets; two sample papers; project file completion; viva preparation; remedial groups.	Syllabus completion target for Class 12: Nov 2026
Dec 2026	15	Full Syllabus Practice & Remedial (Introductory Microeconomics + Introductory Macroeconomics)	Full syllabus mixed practice: Micro demand/supply/firm/equilibrium + Macro national income/money/AD/budget/BOP. Dec reserved for pre-board and remedial.	LO1, LO2, LO3, LO4, LO5, LO6, LO7	2 full mock papers; graph practice; numerical revision; previous/similar pattern questions; project review; targeted remedial teaching.	Pre-Board + Remedial + Practice: 07-12-2026 to 12-12-2026 (Full syllabus)
Jan 2027	17	Revision + Sample Papers + Previous Year Questions + Pre-Board-II / Mock Test	Unit-wise and mixed revision of Micro and Macro, answer-writing, time management, data/case-based items and weak-area correction.	LO1, LO2, LO3, LO4, LO5, LO6, LO7	Timed papers; economics project viva; focused numerical drill; competency-based worksheets; individual feedback.	Pre-Board-II / Mock Test (Full syllabus): as per Board/school schedule

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Feb 2027	18	Board Examination Preparation / Board Examination	Final revision and board examination readiness as per official schedule.	LO1 to LO7	Rapid revision notes, board pattern practice, teacher feedback, light remedial support.	Board Examination (as per Board schedule)
Mar 2027	20	Board Examination (continued, if applicable) / Post-exam Academic Support	Board examination continuation / post-exam enrichment or record support, as applicable.	LO1 to LO7	Light post-exam engagement / record completion / bridge support.	Board Examination / Post-exam school support (as applicable)

LOs / Competency Mapping (NCERT Economics Class XII: Microeconomics + Macroeconomics)

LO ID	Learning Outcome / Competency Indicator
LO1	distinguishes microeconomics and macroeconomics; explains simple economy, central problems, organisation of economic activities and positive/normative economics.
LO2	analyses consumer behaviour using utility, budget set/budget line, indifference-curve approach, demand, market demand and elasticity of demand.
LO3	explains production function, short-run/long-run concepts, TP/AP/MP, returns to scale, costs, revenue and firm decision-making under perfect competition.
LO4	derives and interprets firm supply, market supply, market equilibrium, excess demand/supply and applications such as price ceiling and price floor.
LO5	computes and interprets national income aggregates, circular flow, methods of national income accounting, nominal/real GDP and GDP-welfare linkages.
LO6	explains money, banking, money creation, policy tools, aggregate demand, income determination, equilibrium output and multiplier mechanism.
LO7	interprets government budget, receipts/expenditure, deficit measures, balance of payments, foreign exchange rate systems and managed floating.

A. THEORY BLUEPRINT

S.No.	Unit / Block	Marks	Details / Scope
1	Part A — Introductory Microeconomics: Introduction	04	NCERT Microeconomics Ch.1
2	Part A — Theory of Consumer Behaviour / Consumer's Equilibrium and Demand	14	NCERT Microeconomics Ch.2
3	Part A — Production and Costs + Firm's Supply under Perfect Competition	14	NCERT Microeconomics Ch.3 and Ch.4
4	Part A — Market Equilibrium and Applications	08	NCERT Microeconomics Ch.5
5	Part B — National Income Accounting	10	NCERT Macroeconomics Ch.1 and Ch.2
6	Part B — Money and Banking	06	NCERT Macroeconomics Ch.3
7	Part B — Determination of Income and Employment	12	NCERT Macroeconomics Ch.4
8	Part B — Government Budget and Open Economy Macroeconomics	12	NCERT Macroeconomics Ch.5 and Ch.6
	TOTAL THEORY	80	Microeconomics 40 + Macroeconomics 40

B. QUESTION PAPER DESIGN / BLUEPRINT

Competency / Domain	Marks	Weightage

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Remembering and Understanding	32	40%
Applying	24	30%
Analysing, Evaluating and Creating	24	30%
TOTAL	80	100%

C. TYPOLOGY OF QUESTIONS

Item	Details
Paper Design	Theory paper 80 marks: Introductory Microeconomics 40 + Introductory Macroeconomics 40; competency-wise design as prescribed.
Project Work	Project Work carries 20 marks; one research-based project with presentation/viva as per official Economics project guidelines.

D. PROJECT BLUEPRINT — 20 MARKS

S.No.	Component	Marks	Details
1	Project Work	20	Research file, presentation technique, viva-voce and application of economic concepts.